## **12 ENGLISH TENSES**

| PRESENT SIMPLE                             | PRESENT CONTINUOUS   | PRESENT PERFECT                                      | PRESENT PERFECT<br>CONTINUOUS   |
|--|--|--|---|
| I play cricket <i>every day</i> S + V1 + O | I am playing cricket <i>now</i><br>S + am/is/are + V1/ing + O      | I have played cricket<br>S + HAVE / HAS + V3 (PP) +O | I have been playing cricket for 2 hours.<br>S + HAVE/HAS + BEEN+V1(ing) + O   |
| PAST SIMPLE                                | PAST CONTINUOUS  | PAST PERFECT   | PAST PERFECT<br>CONTINUOUS  |
| l played cricket yesterday<br>S + V2 + O   | I was playing cricket when you arrived.                            | I had played cricket when you arrived.               | I had been playing cricket for 2<br>hours when you arrived.   |
| An action and Time which is finished.      | S + WAS/WERE + V1(ing) + O<br>2 ACTIONS. 1 FINISHED. 1 NOT<br>YET. | S + HAD + V3(PP) + O<br>2 ACTIONS. BOTH FINISHED.    | S + HAD + BEEN + V1(ing) + O<br>2 COMPLETE ACTION AS IN PAST<br>PERFECT, EXCEPT WE CAN TELL<br>HOW LONG WAS THE ACTION. |

| FUTURE SIMPLE                  | FUTURE CONTINUOUS              | FUTURE PERFECT  | FUTURE PERFECT   |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|
|                                |                                |   | CONTINUOUS   |
| I will play cricket            | I will be playing cricket when | I will have played cricket by   | I will have been playing cricket for 2   |
| tomorrow.<br>S + WILL + V1 + O | you<br>arrive tomorrow.        | the time you arrive.  | hours when you arrive.   |
|                                | S + WILL + BE + V1(ing) + O    | S + WILL + HAVE + V3(PP) + O<br>2 ACTION- WILL HAVE EATEN –<br>ARRIVE | S + WILL + HAVE + BEEN +Ving +<br>Will know how long 1 action will<br>be happening |
|                                |                                |   |  |